Lunch seminar - Helsinki, 24 Nov. 2017

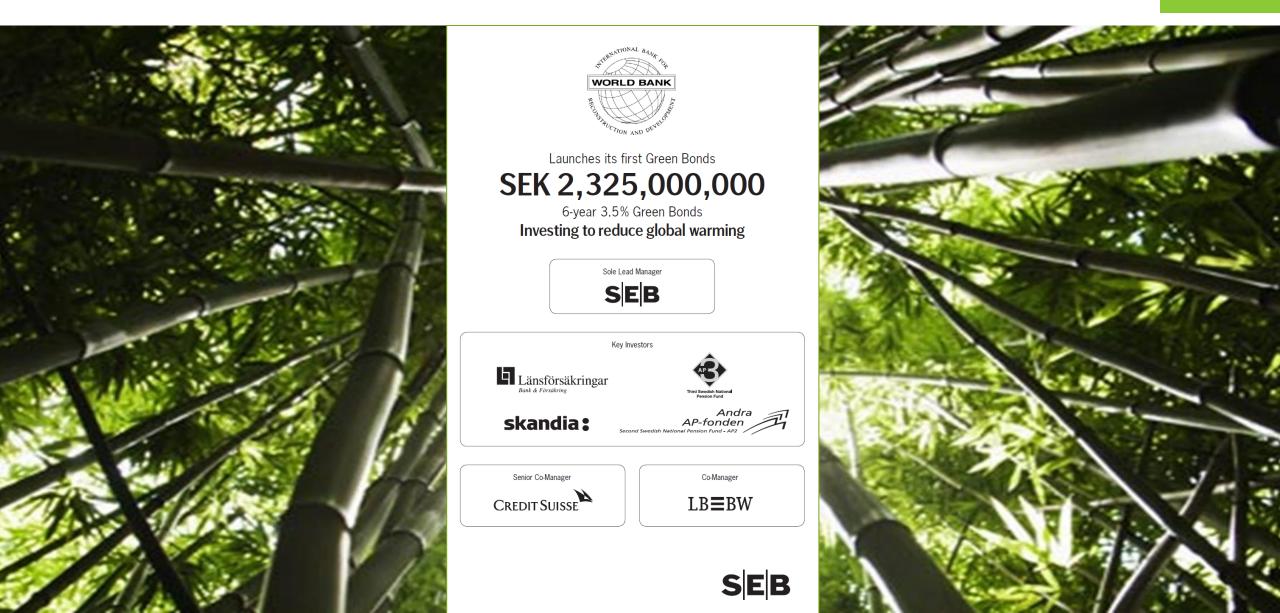
Positive Impact from Sustainable Finance

Market update



Mats Olausson Senior Advisor Climate & Sustainable Financial Solutions, SEB mats.olausson@seb.se +46 8 506 23262

A decade of Green Bonds



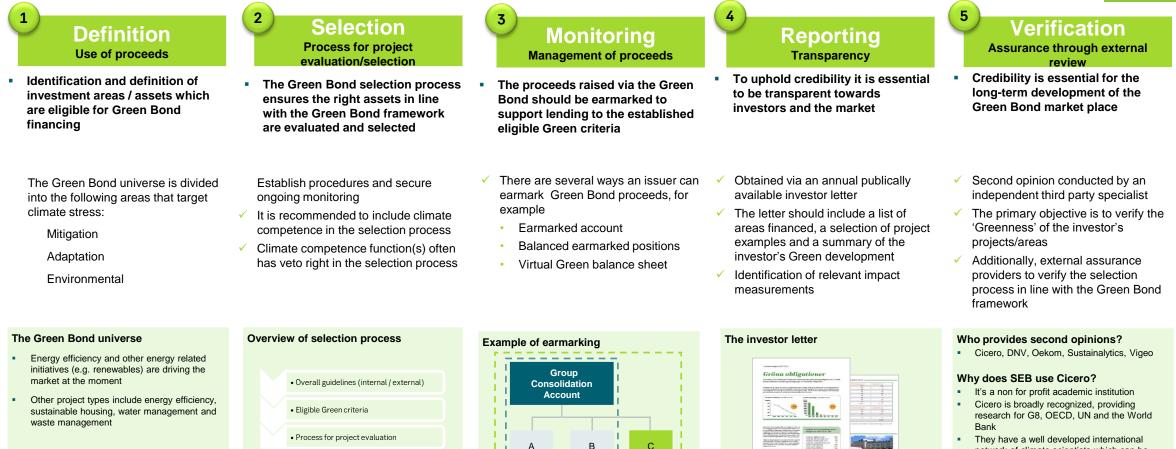
SEB

The five pillars of Green Bonds & Sustainable Finance

Approval of eligible assets / projects

SEB

A concept of simplicity built on five pillars



They have a well developed international network of climate scientists which can be activated for regional development

Pillars 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = the four principles of the Green Bond Principles

Existing cash pool
 Extended "Green " cash pool

3

Green Bond market ecosystem and investor engagement

Drivers overview

Economic

- Climate stress a financial risk
- Action vs. business as usual
- Allocation to resource efficiency

Regulatory environment

- Increasing focus on the need of climate financing
- Recognition of financial stability risk .
- Market incentives

Regional benchmarks

- Challenges and opportunities differ
- Regions are at different stages in the transition

International initiatives

- UNPRI
- ✓ COP21
- ✓ G20 Green Finance Study Group



Green Bond Funds - examples SSgA BlackRock AXA Allianz . Calvert Amundi Mirova

Colombia Threadneedle

•

Erste AM

- Storebrand / SPP
 - NN

Green Bond listings					
 Oslo 	 Amsterdam 				
 Nasdaq Stockholm 	 Borsa Italia 				
 London 	 Johannesburg 				
 Luxembourg 	 Mexico City 				
 Shenzhen 	 Riga 				
 Paris 	 Lisbon 				

Green Bond indices

Solactive

SEB

- Bloomberg/ MSCI
- S&P/Dow Jones
- BAML
- Shenzhen / Luxembourg
- Various China Green Bond indices

Value proposition of Green finance

SEB

Investors

- Achieve intelligence on climate related issues inside existing management structure
 - Risk management
 - Climate stress
 - Regulations
 - Technology transition
- Live your values competitiveness

Issuers

- Strengthen the financial position:
 - Investor diversification
 - Deepened dialogue
 - Enhanced issuance flexibility
- Targeted dialogue between operations (projects), Finance and Management
- Live your values competitiveness

Society

Activate (mobilize) human capital inside finance for society goals

Global Green Bonds issuance: 2017 (YTD) and cumulative

SEB

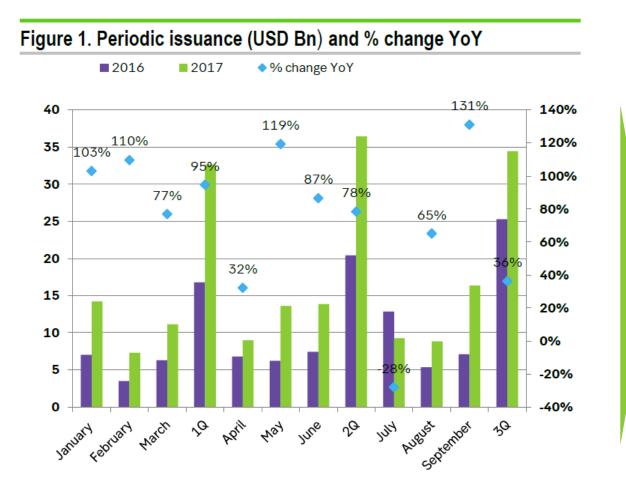
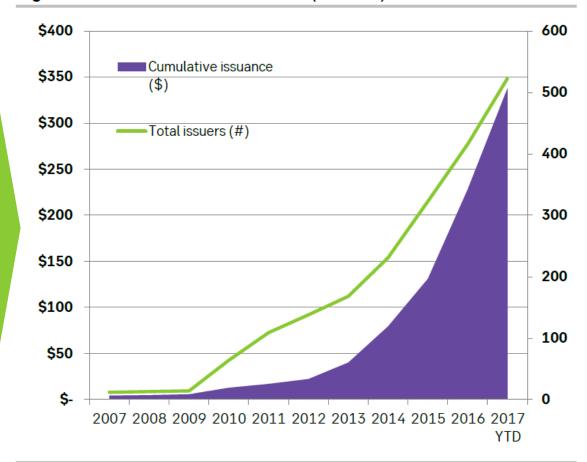


Figure 2. Total cumulative issuance (USD Bn) and # of issuers

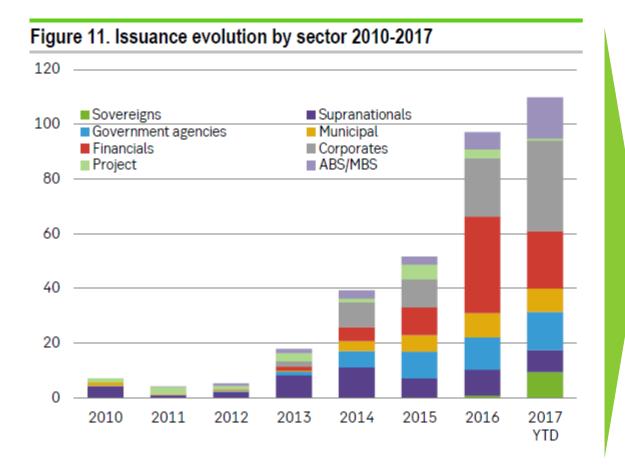


Source: SEB analysis based on Bloomberg/BNEF and SEB data. YTD through October 10.

Source: SEB analysis based on Bloomberg/BNEF and SEB data

Cited in: SEB (2017) The Green Bond 4Q(1)

Issuance by year and by sector



Source: SEB analysis based on Bloomberg/BNEF and SEB data. YTD through October 10.

100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% _ 20% 10% 0% 2013 2010 2011 2012 2014 2015 2016 2017 YTD Sovereigns Supranationals Government agencies Municipal Financials Corporates Project ABS/MBS

Figure 12. Sector shares, issuance 2010-2017

Source: SEB analysis based on Bloomberg/BNEF and SEB data. YTD through October 10.

League tables for Green Bond underwriting



Top 10 Global Green Bond Underwriters Q1 2007 – Q3 2017 (USD bn)



Source: Bloomberg





Nordic and Baltic Green Bond issuers by sector

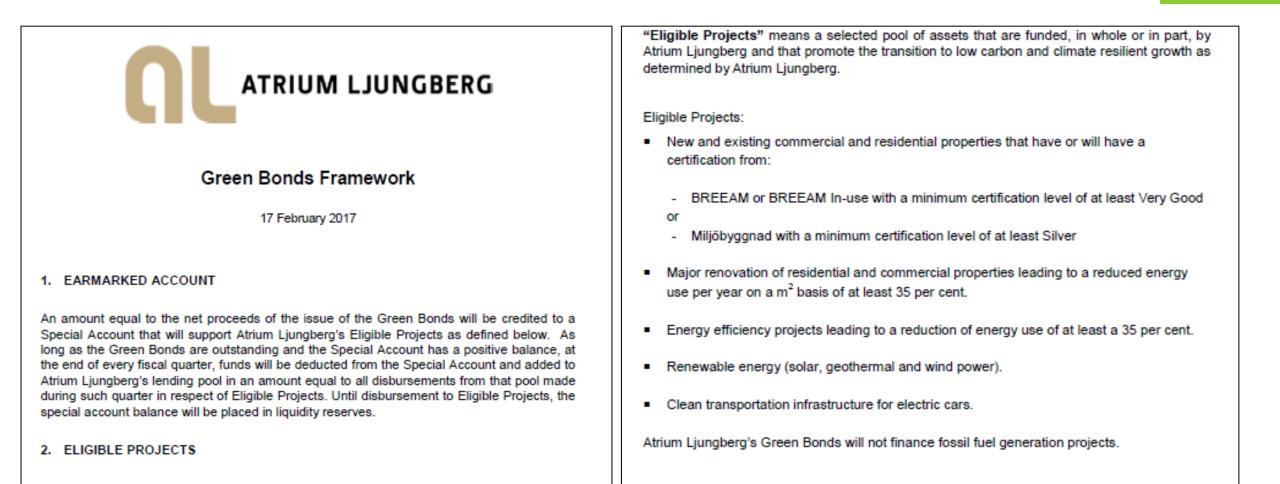
58 issuers, 38 of whom have chosen SEB as structural advisor and bookrunner for their inaugural Green Bonds (i.e. 66% by SEB, 34% split among other banks)

Nordic Green Bond issuers by sector (italics = not structured by SEB)					
Real estate	Public sector	Financial	<u>Energy</u>	Industrial	
Atrium Ljungberg	City of Gothenburg	Altum	Agder Energi	SCA	
Castellum	Lunds kommun	DNB	Aligera	Skanska	
Entra	Norrkopings kommun	Nordea	Arise	Sveaskog	
Fabege	Örebro kommun	SBAB Bank	ВКК	Södra Skogsägarna	
Förvaltaren	City of Oslo	SEB AB	Fingrid	Vestas	
Humlegarden	Västeras stad	SEK	Fortum Värme		
OBOS	Kommunalbanken	Swedbank	Eidsiva Energi		
Rikshem	Kommunekredit	Volvofinans	Latvenergo		
Rodamco Sverige AB	Kommuninvest		Lietuvos Energija		
Stångastaden	Municipality Finance		LM Wind Power		
SKB	NIB		Lyse energi		
SFF	Region Skåne		Nelja energi		
Uppsalahem	Stockholms Lans Landsting		NTE		
Vasakronan	Östersunds kommun		Scatec Solar		
			Wallenstam		
			Vardar		
			Ørsted		
14 (SEB 8)	14 (SEB 13)	8 (SEB 5)	17 (SEB 9)	5 (SEB 3)	

Source: Bloomberg and SEB

SEB

Case study: Green definitions by Atrium Ljungberg AB



Green Loans: Case study - SEB's Green Bond framework



Green buildings

- Commercial or residential buildings with an energy use per year on a m² basis that is at least 25 per cent lower than that required by applicable national codes and regulations at the time of approval by the SEB Group of that project and that meet at least the minimum requirements of:
 - a) LEED "gold" certification;
 - b) BREEAM "very good" certification;
 - c) Sweden Green Building Council Miljöbyggnad "silver" certification;
 - d) Nordic Swan Ecolabel (Svanen) certification; or
 - e) any equivalent certification as determined by the Environmental Function of SEB Group Corporate Sustainability;
- Commercial or residential buildings in Sweden with an energy use per year on a m² basis that is at least 25 per cent lower than that required by applicable Swedish codes and regulations at the time of approval by the SEB Group of that project; and
- 3. Major renovations of commercial or residential buildings leading to reduced energy use per year on a m² basis of at least 35 per cent

Key documents in the Green Bond process

Green Bond Framework

Entra – Green Bonds Framework

2 September 2016

EARMARKED ACCOUNT

An amount equal to the net proceeds of the issue of the Notes will be credited to a special account that will support Entra's lending for Eligible Projects. As long as the Notes are outstanding and the special account has a positive balance, at the end of every fiscal quarter, funds will be deducted from the special account and added to Entra's lending pool in an amount equal to all disbursements from that pool made during such guarter in respect of Eligible Projects. Until disbursement to Eligible Projects, the special account balance will be placed in liquidity reserves.

ELIGIBLE PROJECTS

"Eligible Projects" means a selected pool of projects funded, in whole or in part, by Entra

Annual investor reporting

Green Bond

IMPACT REPORT JUNE 2016



BANK

Treasury



Second Opinion

°CICERO Center for Internation **Climate Research**

'Second Opinion' on Agder **Energi's Green Bond Framework**

The Green Bond Principles



Voluntary Process Guidelines for Issuing Green Bonds

Introduction

The Green Bond market aims to enable and develop the key role debt markets can play in funding projects that contribute to environmental sustainability. The Green Bond Principles (GBP) promote integrity in the Green Bond market through guidelines that recommend transparency, disclosure and reporting. They are intended for use by market participants and are designed to drive the provision of information needed to increase capital allocation to such projects. With a focus on the use of proceeds.

The 2017 Edition of the GBP

This edition of the GBP benefits from the input of the Autumn 2016 consultation of GBP Members and Observers, as well as from the working groups coordinated by the GBP Executive Committee which reflected on the key themes that surfaced from the consultation. There was also an emphasis on widening the working groups beyond the GBP Executive Committee to participants with relevant expertise from GBP Members and Observers. This update also aims to reflect ongoing feedback from the wider Green Bond stakeholder community and to take into account recent market developments.

The 2017 update remains framed by the same four core components (Use of Proceeds, Process for Project Evaluation and Selection, Management of Proceeds and Reporting). It also continues to underline the importance of the use of the recommended templates framing issuer alignment with the GBF and the content of external reviews available at the Resource Centre at www.icmagroup.org/gssbresourcecentre. The 2017 edition reflects overall the growing maturity of the GBP 100 B 10 B 1

Disclaimer

This presentation has been prepared solely for informational purposes and is not to be construed as an offer to buy or sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell, any securities or related financial instruments, or to engage in a particular trading or investment strategy. The company should not construe the contents of this presentation as legal, tax, accounting or investment advice or a recommendation in respect of asset allocation or a particular investment. This presentation does not purport to be all-inclusive or to contain all of the material information that the company may require when making an investment decision. The instruments presented herein may not be appropriate for all investors. Prior to making any investment decision, the company should conduct an independent investigation of the instruments described herein and should consult its own counsel, tax and financial advisors as to legal and related matters concerning any potential investment decision. No investment, this presentation.

This statement affects your rights

This research report has been compiled by SEB Merchant Banking, a division within Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB (publ) ("SEB") to provide background information only. It is confidential to the recipient, any dissemination, distribution, copying, or other use of this communication is strictly prohibited. Good faith & limitations Opinions, projections and estimates contained in this report represent the author's present opinion and are subject to change without notice. Although information or warranty, expressed or implied, is made with respect to its correctness, completeness or accuracy of the contents, and the information is not to be relied upon as authoritative. To the extent permitted by law, SEB accepts no liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from use of this document or its contents.

Disclosures

The analysis and valuations, projections and forecasts contained in this report are based on a number of assumptions and estimates and are subject to contingencies and uncertainties; different assumptions could result in materially different results. The inclusion of any such valuations, projections and forecasts in this report should not be regarded as a representation or warranty by or on behainvestor of the SEB Group or any person or entity within the SEB Group that such valuations, projections and forecasts or their underlying assumptions and estimates will be met or realized. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or incomeof any security or related investment mentioned in this report. Anyone considering taking actions based upon the content of this document is urged to base investment decisions upon such investigations as they deem necessary. This documentdoes not constitute an offer or an invitation to make an offer, or solicitation of, any offer to subscribe for any securities or other financial instruments.

Conflicts of Interest

SEB has in place a Conflicts of Interest Policy designed, amongst other things, to promote the independence and objectivity of reports produced by SEB Merchant Banking's Research department, which is separated from the rest of SEB business areas by information barriers; as such, research reports are independent and based solely on publicly available information. Your attention is drawn to the fact that a member of, or an entity associated with, SEB or its affiliates, officers, directors, employees or shareholders of such members (a) may be represented on the board of directors or similar supervisory entity of the companies mentioned herein (b) may, to the extent permitted by law, have a position in the securities of (or options, warrants or rights with respect to, or interest in the securities of the companies mentioned herein or may make a market or act as principal in any transactions in such securities (c) may, acting as principal or as agent, deal in investments in or with companies mentioned herein, and (d) may from time to time provide investment banking, underwriting or other services to, or solicit investment banking, underwriting or other services to, or solicit investment banking, underwriting or other services to, or solicit investment banking, underwriting or other business from the companies mentioned herein.

Recipients

In the UK, this report is directed at and is for distribution only to (I) persons who have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (The "Order") or (II) high net worth entities falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) of the Order (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons". This report must not be acted on or relied upon by persons in the UK who are not relevant persons. In the US, this report is distributed solely to persons who qualify as "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities Exchange Act. U.S. persons wishing to effect transactions in any security discussed herein should do so by contacting SEBEI. The distribution of this document may be restricted in certain jurisdictions by law, and persons into whose possession this documents comes should inform themselves about, and observe, any such restrictions.

The SEB Group: members, memberships and regulators

Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB (publ) is incorporated in Sweden, as a Limited Liability Company. It is regulated by Finansinspektionen, and by the local financial regulators in each of the jurisdictions in which it has branches or subsidiaries, including in the UK, by the Financial Services Authority; Denmark by Finanstilsynet; Finland by Finanssivalvonta; and Germany by Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht. In Norway, SEB Enskilda AS ('ESO') is regulated by Finanstilsynet. Inthe US, SEB Enskilda Inc ('SEBEI') is a U.S. broker-dealer, registered with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA). SEBEI and ESO are direct subsidiaries of SEB. SEB is active on major Nordic and other European Regulated Marketsand Multilateral Trading Facilities, in as well as other non-European equivalent markets, for trading in financial instruments. For a list of execution venues of which SEB is a member or participant, visit http://www.seb.se.

Thank you!

Mats Olausson Senior Advisor Climate & Sustainable Financial Solutions, SEB mats.olausson@seb.se +46 8 506 23262

