Lunch seminar - Helsinki, 24 Nov. 2017

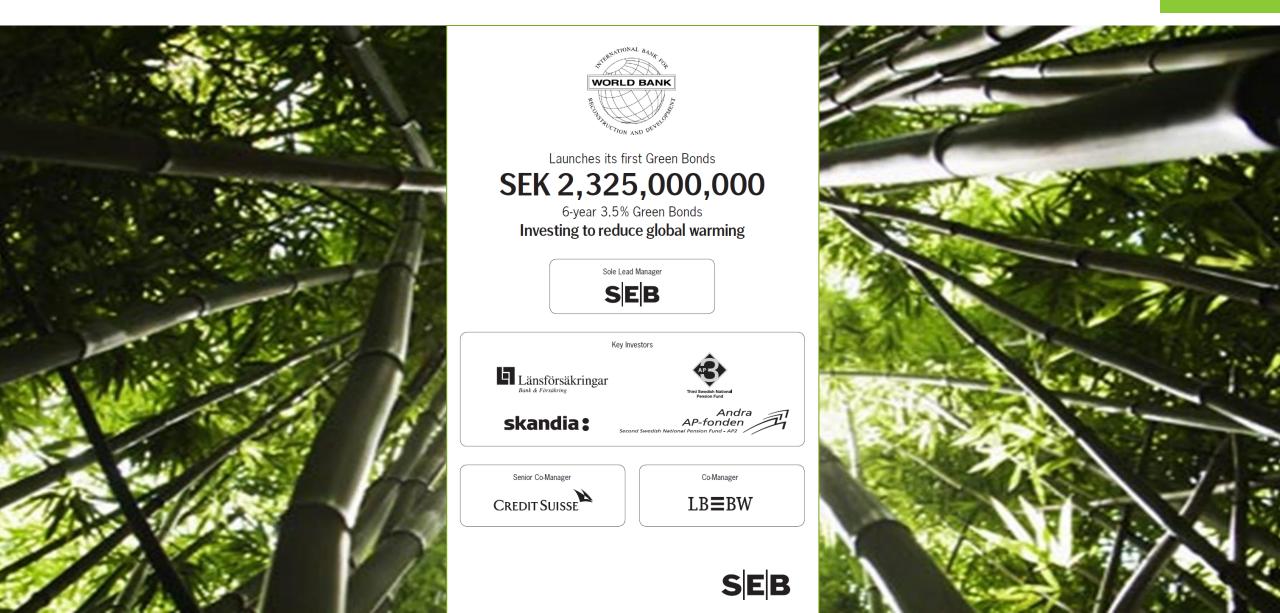
Positive Impact from Sustainable Finance

# Market update



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## A decade of Green Bonds



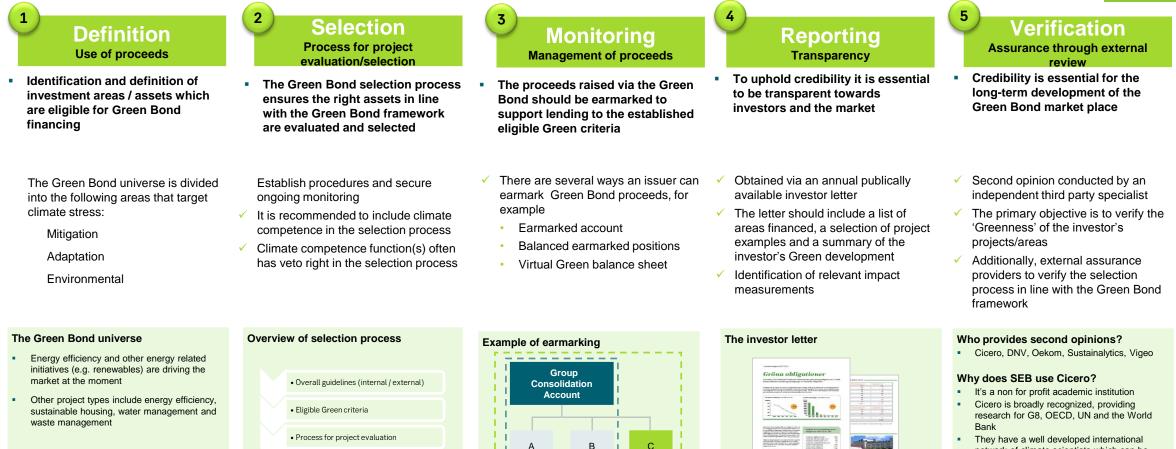
SEB

# The five pillars of Green Bonds & Sustainable Finance

Approval of eligible assets / projects

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A concept of simplicity built on five pillars



They have a well developed international network of climate scientists which can be activated for regional development

Pillars 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = the four principles of the Green Bond Principles

Existing cash pool
 Extended "Green " cash pool

### 3

# Green Bond market ecosystem and investor engagement

### **Drivers overview**

### **Economic**

- Climate stress a financial risk
- Action vs. business as usual
- Allocation to resource efficiency

### **Regulatory environment**

- Increasing focus on the need of climate financing
- Recognition of financial stability risk .
- Market incentives

### **Regional benchmarks**

- Challenges and opportunities differ
- Regions are at different stages in the transition

### International initiatives

- UNPRI
- ✓ COP21
- ✓ G20 Green Finance Study Group



#### **Green Bond Funds - examples** SSgA BlackRock AXA Allianz . Calvert Amundi Mirova

Colombia Threadneedle

•

Erste AM

- Storebrand / SPP
  - NN

Green Bond listings					
<ul> <li>Oslo</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Amsterdam</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Nasdaq Stockholm</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Borsa Italia</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>London</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Johannesburg</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Luxembourg</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mexico City</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Shenzhen</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Riga</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Paris</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lisbon</li> </ul>				

### **Green Bond indices**

Solactive

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- Bloomberg/ MSCI
- S&P/Dow Jones
- BAML
- Shenzhen / Luxembourg
- Various China Green Bond indices

## Value proposition of Green finance

# SEB

## Investors

- Achieve intelligence on climate related issues inside existing management structure
  - Risk management
  - Climate stress
  - Regulations
  - Technology transition
- Live your values competitiveness

### Issuers

- Strengthen the financial position:
  - Investor diversification
  - Deepened dialogue
  - Enhanced issuance flexibility
- Targeted dialogue between operations (projects), Finance and Management
- Live your values competitiveness

### **Society**

Activate (mobilize) human capital inside finance for society goals

# Global Green Bonds issuance: 2017 (YTD) and cumulative

# SEB

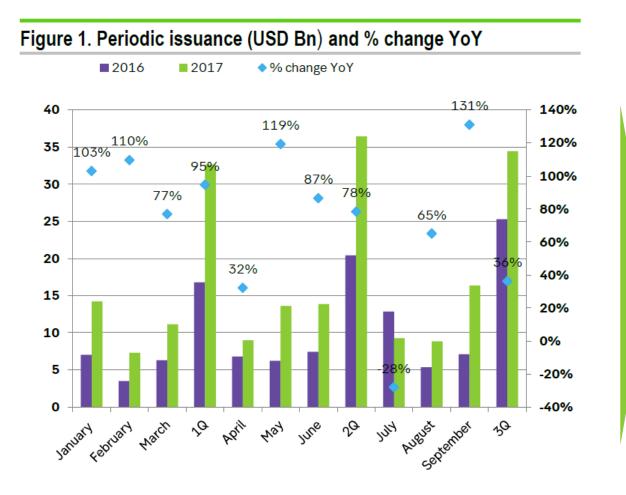
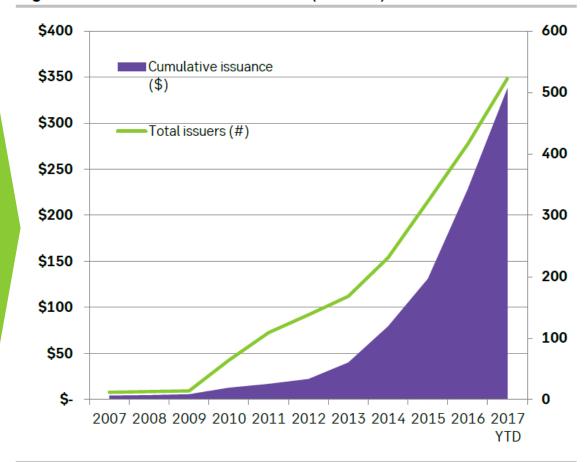


Figure 2. Total cumulative issuance (USD Bn) and # of issuers

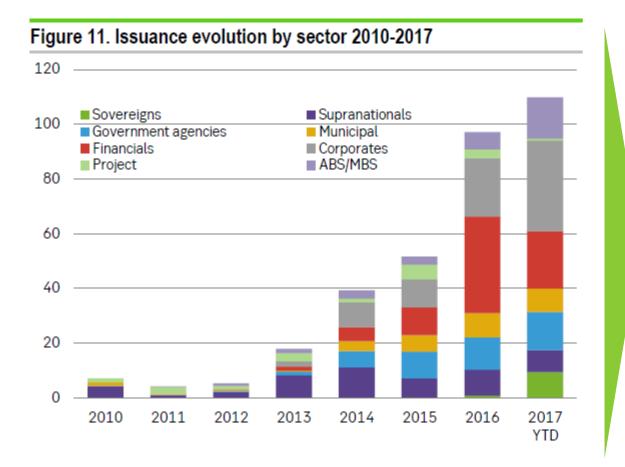


Source: SEB analysis based on Bloomberg/BNEF and SEB data. YTD through October 10.

Source: SEB analysis based on Bloomberg/BNEF and SEB data

Cited in: SEB (2017) The Green Bond 4Q(1)

# Issuance by year and by sector



Source: SEB analysis based on Bloomberg/BNEF and SEB data. YTD through October 10.

100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% \_ 20% 10% 0% 2013 2010 2011 2012 2014 2015 2016 2017 YTD Sovereigns Supranationals Government agencies Municipal Financials Corporates Project ABS/MBS

Figure 12. Sector shares, issuance 2010-2017

Source: SEB analysis based on Bloomberg/BNEF and SEB data. YTD through October 10.

# League tables for Green Bond underwriting



Top 10 Global Green Bond Underwriters Q1 2007 – Q3 2017 (USD bn)



#### Source: Bloomberg





# Nordic and Baltic Green Bond issuers by sector

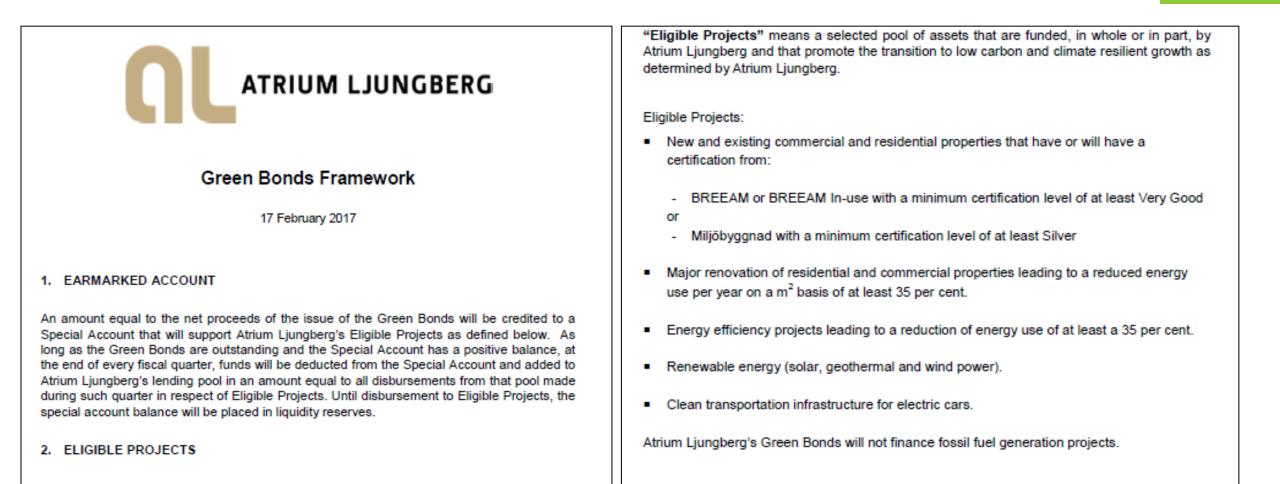
58 issuers, 38 of whom have chosen SEB as structural advisor and bookrunner for their inaugural Green Bonds (i.e. 66% by SEB, 34% split among other banks)

Nordic Green Bond issuers by sector (italics = not structured by SEB)					
Real estate	Public sector	<b>Financial</b>	<u>Energy</u>	Industrial	
Atrium Ljungberg	City of Gothenburg	Altum	Agder Energi	SCA	
Castellum	Lunds kommun	DNB	Aligera	Skanska	
Entra	Norrkopings kommun	Nordea	Arise	Sveaskog	
Fabege	Örebro kommun	SBAB Bank	ВКК	Södra Skogsägarna	
Förvaltaren	City of Oslo	SEB AB	Fingrid	Vestas	
Humlegarden	Västeras stad	SEK	Fortum Värme		
OBOS	Kommunalbanken	Swedbank	Eidsiva Energi		
Rikshem	Kommunekredit	Volvofinans	Latvenergo		
Rodamco Sverige AB	Kommuninvest		Lietuvos Energija		
Stångastaden	Municipality Finance		LM Wind Power		
SKB	NIB		Lyse energi		
SFF	Region Skåne		Nelja energi		
Uppsalahem	Stockholms Lans Landsting		NTE		
Vasakronan	Östersunds kommun		Scatec Solar		
			Wallenstam		
			Vardar		
			Ørsted		
14 (SEB 8)	14 (SEB 13)	8 (SEB 5)	17 (SEB 9)	5 (SEB 3)	

Source: Bloomberg and SEB

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# Case study: Green definitions by Atrium Ljungberg AB



## Green Loans: Case study - SEB's Green Bond framework



### **Green buildings**

- Commercial or residential buildings with an energy use per year on a m<sup>2</sup> basis that is at least 25 per cent lower than that required by applicable national codes and regulations at the time of approval by the SEB Group of that project and that meet at least the minimum requirements of:
  - a) LEED "gold" certification;
  - b) BREEAM "very good" certification;
  - c) Sweden Green Building Council Miljöbyggnad "silver" certification;
  - d) Nordic Swan Ecolabel (Svanen) certification; or
  - e) any equivalent certification as determined by the Environmental Function of SEB Group Corporate Sustainability;
- Commercial or residential buildings in Sweden with an energy use per year on a m<sup>2</sup> basis that is at least 25 per cent lower than that required by applicable Swedish codes and regulations at the time of approval by the SEB Group of that project; and
- 3. Major renovations of commercial or residential buildings leading to reduced energy use per year on a m<sup>2</sup> basis of at least 35 per cent

## **Key documents in the Green Bond process**

### **Green Bond Framework**

Entra – Green Bonds Framework

2 September 2016

#### EARMARKED ACCOUNT

An amount equal to the net proceeds of the issue of the Notes will be credited to a special account that will support Entra's lending for Eligible Projects. As long as the Notes are outstanding and the special account has a positive balance, at the end of every fiscal quarter, funds will be deducted from the special account and added to Entra's lending pool in an amount equal to all disbursements from that pool made during such guarter in respect of Eligible Projects. Until disbursement to Eligible Projects, the special account balance will be placed in liquidity reserves.

ELIGIBLE PROJECTS

"Eligible Projects" means a selected pool of projects funded, in whole or in part, by Entra

### Annual investor reporting

# **Green Bond**

**IMPACT REPORT JUNE 2016** 



BANK

Treasury



### **Second Opinion**

°CICERO Center for Internation **Climate Research** 

## 'Second Opinion' on Agder **Energi's Green Bond Framework**

### **The Green Bond Principles**



**Voluntary Process Guidelines** for Issuing Green Bonds

### Introduction

The Green Bond market aims to enable and develop the key role debt markets can play in funding projects that contribute to environmental sustainability. The Green Bond Principles (GBP) promote integrity in the Green Bond market through guidelines that recommend transparency, disclosure and reporting. They are intended for use by market participants and are designed to drive the provision of information needed to increase capital allocation to such projects. With a focus on the use of proceeds.

### The 2017 Edition of the GBP

This edition of the GBP benefits from the input of the Autumn 2016 consultation of GBP Members and Observers, as well as from the working groups coordinated by the GBP Executive Committee which reflected on the key themes that surfaced from the consultation. There was also an emphasis on widening the working groups beyond the GBP Executive Committee to participants with relevant expertise from GBP Members and Observers. This update also aims to reflect ongoing feedback from the wider Green Bond stakeholder community and to take into account recent market developments.

The 2017 update remains framed by the same four core components (Use of Proceeds, Process for Project Evaluation and Selection, Management of Proceeds and Reporting). It also continues to underline the importance of the use of the recommended templates framing issuer alignment with the GBF and the content of external reviews available at the Resource Centre at www.icmagroup.org/gssbresourcecentre. The 2017 edition reflects overall the growing maturity of the GBP 100 B 10 B 1 

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